ANT The System Architecture of an Academic Search Engine

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INESC TEC & FEUP InfoLab MAP-i 2016/2017







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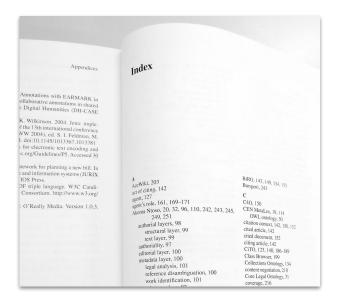
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Introduction

What is entity-oriented search?

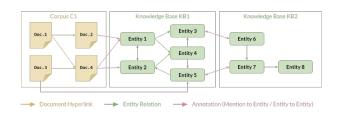
Search using keyword-based matching

- Modeled after the back-of-the-book index.
- Finding relevant content involves:
 - 1. Selecting one or several keywords;
 - 2. Jumping to the indicated pages;
 - Reading passages and using knowledge, either internal or external to the book, to assess the relevance.



Search using semantic matching

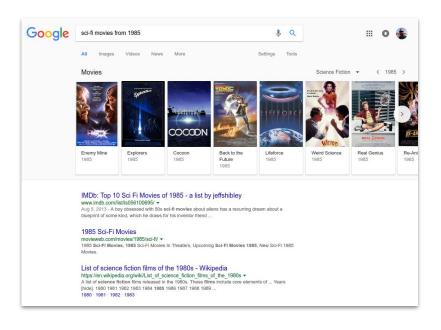
- Closer to the user's information need.
- Requires interpretation of query meaning and document semantics.
- And the combination of unstructured and structured data from corpora and knowledge bases.

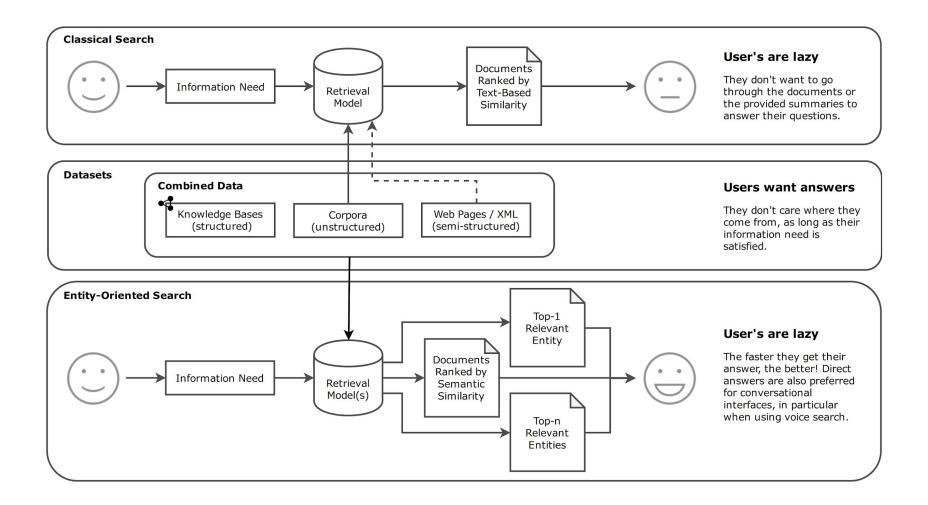




Search using semantic matching

- It becomes possible to, more adequately, answer queries like:
 - president of portugal 2018]
 - [sci-fi movies from 1985]
- In addition to ranking documents containing the keywords;
- An entity or list of entities is directly provided as the answer.





Requirements of an EOS engine

- Integrate text, entities and their relations.
 - Where to integrate?
 - Index level;
 - Ranking level.
 - What are our technological options?
 - Inverted index;e.g., Apache Lucene.
 - Triple store; e.g., OpenLink Virtuoso.
 - Hybrid technology?
 Higher-risk: still being researched.

- Match query and documents/entities using all available information for ranking.
 - Query segmentation and semantic tagging;
 - NER in query / linking entities to the knowledge base.
 - Document annotation.

 NER in documents / linking entities to the knowledge base.

ANT

Search engine architecture.

An academic EOS engine

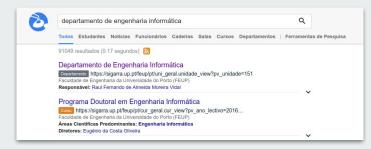
Depending on the query, results can be:

- Documents*
 - Retrieved using semantic information (entities and their relations).
- Entities
 - A specific one, a list, or both.
 - Retrieved by name, type, or another description.
 - Representing attributes or relations.

Entities can be:

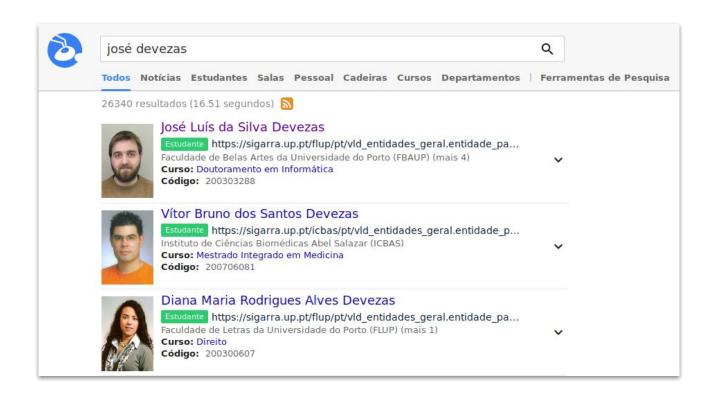
- Students
- Staff
- Departments
- Rooms
- Curricular Units
- Courses
- News*



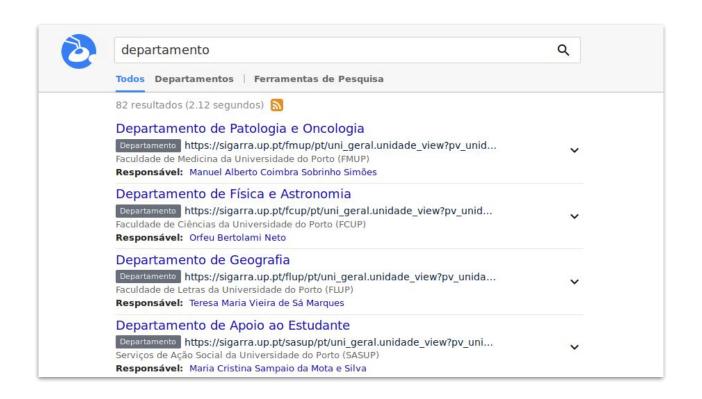


Ad hoc search of eNtities and Text.

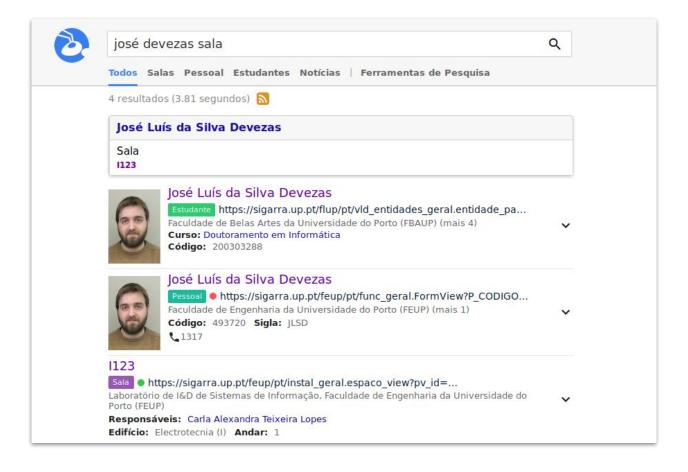
- Designed to support the five query categories, as defined by Pound et al. (2010):
 - Entity;
 - Type;
 - Attribute:
 - Relation;
 - Keyword.
- Based on two Lucene indexes:
 - Query analysis index;
 - Entity index.
- And a Virtuoso quad store:
 - Useful for attribute and relation queries.



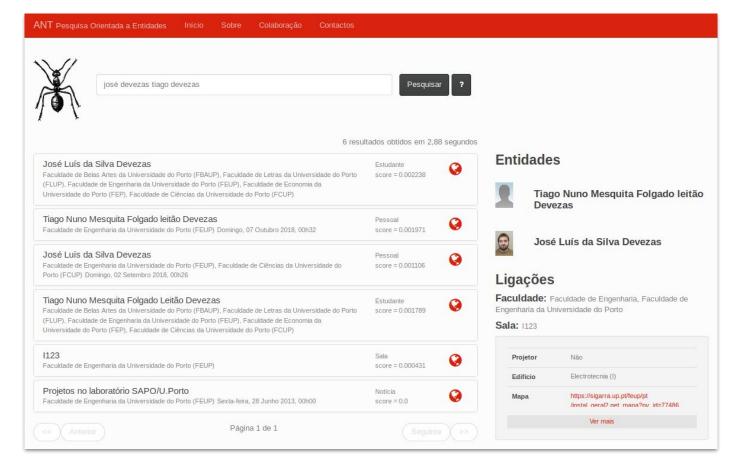
Entity query. The intention of the query is to find an entity.



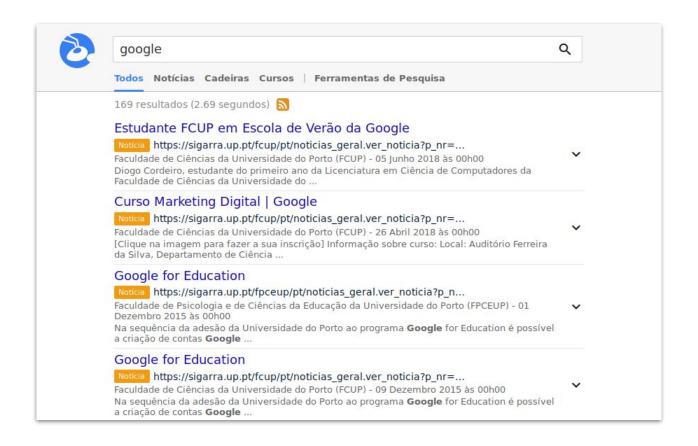
Type query. The intention of the query is to find entities of a given type or class.



Attribute query. The intention of the query is to find values for a given attribute of a particular entity or type.



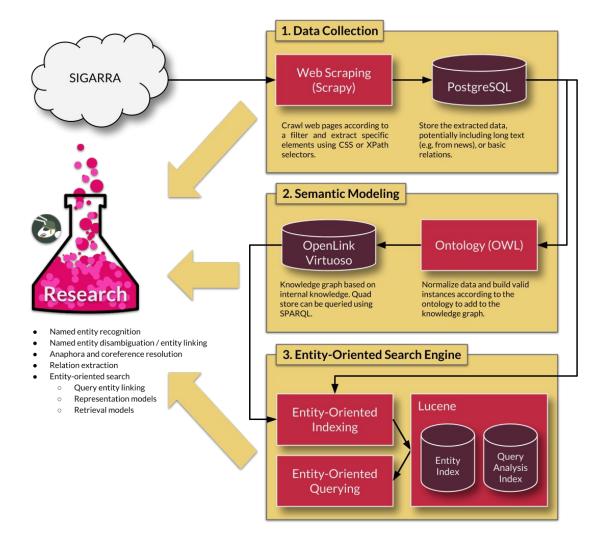
Relation query. The intention of the query is to find how two or more entities or types are related.

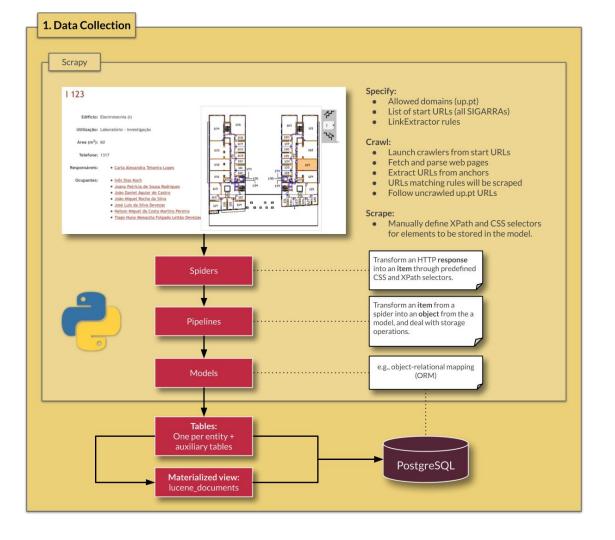


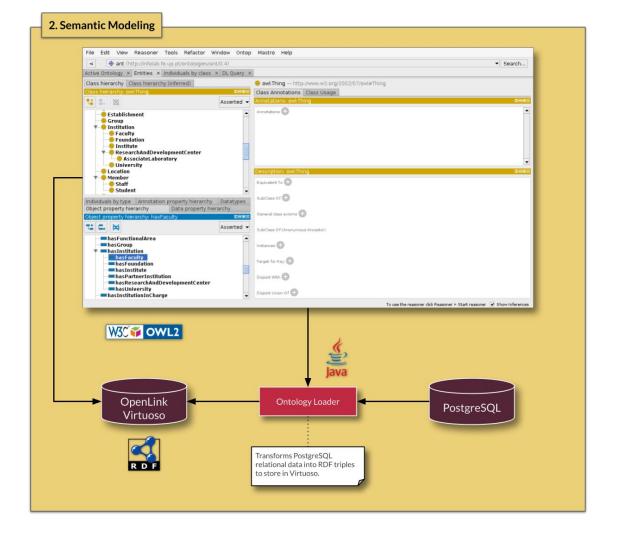
Keyword query. Anything that doesn't fit the previous four categories.

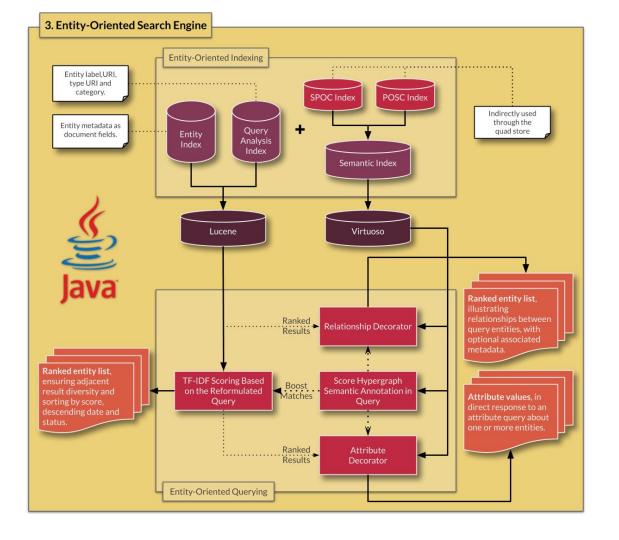
Search engine architecture

ANT components, from data collection to search.









REST API

- ANT provides access to search-related services via a REST API.
- We use the OpenAPI 2.0 format (Swagger) to document the API.
 - http://ant.fe.up.pt/api/
 - https://swagger.io/specification/
- Which makes it possible to easily provide a console for API exploration.
 - http://ant.fe.up.pt/api-console/

- Supported services are classified into six categories:
 - Analytics
 - Autocomplete
 - Decorators*
 - JavaScript
 - Log
 - Search*

^{*} Critical services.

Conclusions

Final remarks and related projects.

Final remarks

- The ANT search engine is serving the local academic community, despite infrastructure and human resource limitations (it's a prototype).
- At the same time, it collects implicit relevance feedback, based on result clicks for issued queries.

- ANT is also a platform of collaboration for multiple areas of research:
 - Web Design
 Collaboration with MM for the development of the front-end.
 - User Experience
 MM dissertation in entity-oriented search interfaces.
 - Information Extraction
 MIEIC dissertation in named entity recognition for portuguese web text.

Related projects

Army ANT

- Serving the research needs in the area of entity-oriented search.
- Supporting the study of innovative ideas in search, providing tools for exploration and evaluation.

PhD thesis



- "Graph-Based Entity-Oriented Search"
 - Joint representation of text, entities and their relations.
 - Generalization of entity-oriented search tasks.
 - Improvement of search effectiveness?
- Exploration of random walks in graphs and hypergraphs.

Thank you!

https://ant.fe.up.pt

José Devezas is supported by research grant PD/BD/128160/2016, provided by the Portuguese national funding agency for science, research and technology, Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia (FCT), within the scope of Operational Program Human Capital (POCH), supported by the European Social Fund and by national funds from MCTES.